**Israel Resources**

**Jewish and Israeli history, general info:**

Jewish Virtual Library:

<https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/>

Israel in Maps:

<https://www.gov.il/en/Departments/General/israel_in_maps>

Israel Central Bureau of Statistics:

<https://www.cbs.gov.il/en/Pages/default.aspx>

Berman Jewish Data Bank:

<https://www.jewishdatabank.org/databank>

Historical timeline:

<https://www.gov.il/BlobFolder/generalpage/facts-about-israel-2018/en/English_ABOUT_ISRAEL_PDF_HISTORY_CLEAN%20PDF.pdf>

UNDP Human Development Index -Israel:

<https://hdr.undp.org/data-center/specific-country-data#/countries/ISR>

Freedom House World Freedom Index – Israel:

<https://freedomhouse.org/country/israel/freedom-world/2023>

**Peace Process**

Complete guide to the Middle East peace process:

<https://www.gov.il/en/Departments/General/guide-to-the-mideast-peace-process>

Brief history of the peace process:

<https://www.gov.il/BlobFolder/generalpage/facts-about-israel-2018/en/English_ABOUT_ISRAEL_PDF_Quest-for-Peace.pdf>

The Israeli-Palestinian Peace Conundrum - Shlomo Ben-Ami

<https://www.international.ucla.edu/israel/currents/article/205993>

UN Security Council Resolution 242: The Cornerstone of the Arab-Israeli peace process -Dore Gold

<https://www.gov.il/en/Departments/General/48-years-since-resolution-242>

A Historian's view of the conflict's history and the chances of peace – Prof. Benny Morris

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2002/feb/21/israel2>

<https://www.latimes.com/world/la-xpm-2012-nov-09-la-fg-israel-historian-qa-20121109-story.html>

Promising Liaisons – Bernard Henri Levy

<https://www.the-american-interest.com/2020/09/05/promising-liaisons-bhl-israel-uae/>

Official Israeli position on the peace process and the settlements:

<https://www.gov.il/en/Departments/General/the-peace-process-and-the-settlements-5-october-2016>

**UN, human rights, International Law**

UN Watch:

<https://unwatch.org/>

Human Rights Voices/Eye On the UN:

<https://humanrightsvoices.org/>

The International Legal Forum:

<https://www.ilfngo.org/>

UN Relationship with Israel:

<https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/the-u-n-israel-relationship#rep>

Antisemitism and Discrimination Against Israel at the UN (submitted to the House Committee on Foreign Affairs, US Congress):

<https://docs.house.gov/meetings/FA/FA06/20230622/116138/HHRG-118-FA06-Wstate-NeuerH-20230622.pdf>

Response to claims against Israel at UN Human Rights Committee:

<https://unwatch.org/item7/#introduction>

**Gaza Conflict – Operation Swords of Iron**

Is the Gaza Strip Occupied by Israel?

<https://www.uklfi.com/is-the-gaza-strip-occupied-by-israel>

Operation Swords of Iron and International Law:

<https://www.ilfngo.org/_files/ugd/3445b6_79a58de7f3d34cde9170bcc148d08c0f.pdf>

Israeli military action to defeat Hamas is proportionate to the threat from Hamas

<https://fathomjournal.org/opinion-israeli-military-action-to-defeat-hamas-is-proportionate-to-the-threat-from-hamas/>

Hamas is hoarding vast amounts of fuel as Gaza hospitals run low, U.S. officials say

<https://www.nbcnews.com/news/investigations/hamas-hoarding-vast-amounts-fuel-gaza-hospitals-run-low-us-officials-s-rcna122977>

The Hamas terrorist billionaires who live in marble-floored mansions and luxury hotels as they decry Gaza poverty after profiting from misery and terror:

<https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-12706715/Hamas-terrorist-billionaires-live-marble-floored-mansions.html>

Amir Tibon on How His Family Survived the Hamas Massacre:

<https://www.theatlantic.com/ideas/archive/2023/10/amir-tibon-how-his-family-survived-hamas-massacre/675596/>

The Scenes of Genocide I Saw in Israeli Morgues – Dr. Qanta Ahmed:

<https://www.wsj.com/articles/the-scenes-of-genocide-i-saw-in-israeli-morgues-hamas-oct-7-77d45c23>

Evidence on Display at Israel’s Forensic Pathology Center Confirms Hamas’ Atrocities:

<https://themedialine.org/top-stories/evidence-on-display-at-israels-forensic-pathology-center-confirms-hamas-atrocities/>

Israel is upholding the laws of war, expert:

<https://edition.cnn.com/2023/11/07/opinions/israel-hamas-gaza-not-war-crimes-spencer/index.html>

International Humanitarian Law and Hostages:

<https://guide-humanitarian-law.org/content/article/3/hostages/>

Customary International Humanitarian Law – Hostage Taking:

<https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/en/customary-ihl/v1/rule96#:~:text=The%20International%20Convention%20against%20the,as%20an%20explicit%20or%20implicit>

By the un definition, Hamas is a genocidal organization:

<https://www.economist.com/the-economist-explains/2023/11/10/how-the-term-genocide-is-misused-in-the-israel-hamas-war>

The Legal Aspects of Hamas' Murderous Attacks:

<https://www.inss.org.il/publication/sword-of-iron-law/>

The Hamas Abductions and International Law:

<https://en.idi.org.il/articles/51162>

Hamas's October 7 Rampage Constitutes Crime of Genocide, Legal Experts:

<https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSd4lrsDRg3HbJqoAf0BlAe7BHJuzpQB_Le27Iureq9vpCoBkw/viewform>

The 2009 Operation in Gaza ("Cast Lead") - Factual and Legal Aspects:

<https://www.gov.il/en/departments/general/the-operation-in-gaza-factual-and-legal-aspects>

The 2014 Gaza Conflict ("Protective Edge") - Factual and Legal Aspects:

<https://www.gov.il/en/Departments/General/2014-gaza-conflict-factual-and-legal-aspects>

**Antisemitism**

Anti-Defamation League (ADL):

<https://www.adl.org/>

Combat Antisemitism Movement (CAM):

<https://combatantisemitism.org/>

Campaign Against Antisemitism UK:

<https://antisemitism.org/>

The Center for the Study of Contemporary European Jewry:

<https://cst.tau.ac.il/>

The Coordination Forum for Countering Antisemitism (CFCA):

<https://antisemitism.org.il>

EU Commission combating antisemitism:

<https://commission.europa.eu/strategy-and-policy/policies/justice-and-fundamental-rights/combatting-discrimination/racism-and-xenophobia/combating-antisemitism_en>

The Queering of Antisemitism:

<https://www.tabletmag.com/sections/news/articles/queering-antisemitism>

When Anti-Zionism Is Anti-Semitic:

<https://www.theatlantic.com/ideas/archive/2023/11/anti-semitism-anti-zionism-activists-hamas-apologists/675937/>

**"Apartheid"**

Amnesty International Claim That Israel Is An Apartheid State Is Recklessly Ill-Informed

<https://www.ajc.org/news/amnesty-international-claim-that-israel-is-an-apartheid-state-is-recklessly-ill-informed>

Israel's Arab minority feels closer to country in war, poll finds:

<https://www.reuters.com/world/middle-east/israels-arab-minority-feels-closer-country-war-poll-finds-2023-11-10/>

Amnesty's Wrong: The Israeli-Palestinian Conflict Isn’t About Race – Prof. Benny Morris

<https://www.wsj.com/articles/the-israeli-palestinian-conflict-isnt-about-race-11644505041>

Israel and the Apartheid Slander – Richard Goldstone

<http://www.nytimes.com/2011/11/01/opinion/israel-and-the-apartheid-slander.html?_r=1&ref=opinion>

Franchising “Apartheid”: Why South Africans Push the Analogy - Rhoda Kadalie & Julia Bertelsmann

<https://www.sazf.org/resources/israel-apartheid-analogy>

Pro-Palestinian ads misrepresent apartheid - Rev. Dr. Kenneth Meshoe

<https://www.sfexaminer.com/our_sections/forum/pro-palestinian-ads-misrepresent-apartheid/article_04013cc6-6b40-5cef-b375-a67575afaab1.html>

The Campaign to Delegitimize Israel With The false Charge of Apartheid – Dr. Robbie Sabel

<https://www.jcpa.org/text/apartheid.pdf>

The Apartheid Smear – Prof. Alan Johnson

<https://www.bicom.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2022/11/BICOM-AS-Update-NOV-2022-3.pdf>

Deconstructing "Israeli Apartheid" – Alex Safian

<https://www.camera.org/article/deconstructing-israeli-apartheid/>

Black pastors encourage African American churches to defend Israel:

<https://www.christianpost.com/news/black-pastors-encourage-churches-to-defend-israel.html>

Indigenous Coalition for Israel

<https://www.indigenouscoalition.org/>

Indigenous Friends of Israel

<https://indigenousfriendsofisrael.org/>

Institute for Black Solidarity With Israel

<https://ibsi.org/>

Africa – Israel Initiative supports Israel, condemns Hamas

<https://www.africa-israel.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/10/A_I_I_STANDS-FIRM-IN-SUPPORT-OF-ISRAEL-letter-1.pdf>

**Iran and Israel:**

United Against a Nuclear Iran:

<https://www.unitedagainstnucleariran.com/>

Wilson Center: Iran and Israel – A couple at Odds:

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/event/iran-and-israel-couple-odds>

Israel - Iran news at i24News:

<https://www.i24news.tv/en/tags/israel-iran>

Iran research at INSS:

<https://www.inss.org.il/subjects_tags/iran/>

**A liberal case for Israel**

Making The Progressive Case for Israel:

<https://www.lfi.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2013/01/making-the-progressive-case-for-israel-an-lfi-book.pdf>

A liberal’s dilemma in defence of Israel:

<https://blogs.timesofisrael.com/a-liberals-dilemma-in-defence-of-israel/>

The Liberal Zionists' Fight

<https://fathomjournal.org/opinion-liberal-zionists-fight-for-liberalism-in-israel-and-zionism-abroad/>

In Defense of Liberal Zionism

<https://www.juragentium.org/topics/palestin/doc01/en/sternhel.htm>

Why My Fellow Liberals Should Support Israel in Her Conflict with Hamas

<https://www.huffpost.com/entry/why-my-fellow-liberals-sh_b_2165501>

What We Talk About When We talk About Israel

<https://www.theatlantic.com/books/archive/2022/07/us-fascination-israel-jews-arc-of-covenant-review-russell-mead/670525/>

Backing an Israel-Hamas ceasefire now would be a recipe for endless war

<https://labourlist.org/2023/10/israel-hamas-war-gaza-ceasefire-conflict-labour/>

The Imperative of Liberal Zionism

<https://fathomjournal.org/the-imperative-of-liberal-zionism-a-response-to-anthony-julius-essay-whither-liberal-zionism/>

**Research, think tanks, opinion and commentary:**

Fathom Journal:

<https://fathomjournal.org/>

Jerusalem Center for Public Affairs:

<https://jcpa.org/>

The Institute for National Security Studies (INSS):

<https://www.inss.org.il/>

The Jerusalem Institute for Strategi and Security (JISS):

<https://jiss.org.il/en/>

Intelligence and Terrorism Information Center (ITIC):

<https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/en/>

The Israel Democracy Institute (IDI):

<https://en.idi.org.il/>

The Moshe Dayan Center for Middle East and African Studies:

<https://en.idi.org.il/>

MITVIM – The Israeli Institute for Regional Foreign policies:

<https://mitvim.org.il/en/>

Britain Israel Communications and Research Center (BICOM):

<https://www.bicom.org.uk/>

The Washington Institute for Near East Policy:

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/>

The Begin – Sadat Center for Strategic Studies (BESA):

<https://besacenter.org/>

**Israel and the media**

What the Media Gets Wrong About Israel – Matti Friedman

<https://www.theatlantic.com/international/archive/2014/11/how-the-media-makes-the-israel-story/383262/>

Debunk the Media's Anti Israel Narrative – Col. Richard Kemp

<https://richard-kemp.com/2023/10/25/time-to-debunk-the-medias-anti-israel-narrative-you-have-blood-on-your-hands/>

How the Media Got the Hospital Explosion Wrong – Yascha Mounk

<https://www.theatlantic.com/ideas/archive/2023/10/gaza-hospital-explosion-misinformation-reporting/675719/>

Flawed Gaza Hospital Coverage – Oliver Darcy

<https://edition.cnn.com/2023/10/24/media/gaza-hospital-coverage-walk-back/index.html>

What to Know About Media Bias in Coverage of Hamas’ Attack on Israel:

<https://www.ajc.org/news/what-to-know-about-media-bias-in-coverage-of-hamas-attack-on-israel>

Israel is more popular than social-media posts suggest:

<https://www.economist.com/international/2023/11/02/israel-is-more-popular-than-social-media-posts-suggest>

Israel is losing on the online advocacy front: 15 times more posts with pro-Palestinian tags:

<https://www.calcalistech.com/ctechnews/article/sykzpeqqp>

Broken Borders: AP & Reuters Pictures of Hamas Atrocities Raise Ethical Questions:

<https://honestreporting.com/photographers-without-borders-ap-reuters-pictures-of-hamas-atrocities-raise-ethical-questions/>

Is Hamas losing the media battle to Israel in the Arab press?

<https://www.jpost.com/opinion/article-772323>