**What happened in Israel during the holocaust?**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Time  | Activity  | Supplies  |
|  | Opening: brief about what they have being doing, we are going to approach the topic HOLOCAUST from a different perspective.What happened in Israel before, during and after the holocaust? |  |
| **Before**  | Timeline- to get some sense of direction.1. Who was ruling Israel?

At the beginning of the timeline, I will put some pictures/ nots by this order: **The Arabs****Crusader (Latin kingdom)****The mamluk****The Ottoman Empire** **The British Empire**(don’t waste time going in depth for each one- it is not relevant) 1. **Time of British ampire-1918**

Establishing modern life In Israel- time of evolvingthat is because of the **BALFUR DECLERATION** (1917) will back in our timeline to place that.Basically a document from a minster of the British kingdom saying they are willing to support establishing the state of Israel (sidenote- for the Jewish people was time of excitement because it was the first time that they were actually supported)The British kingdom was busy of keeping quite in Palestine between the Arbs and the Jews. And also limiting Aliyah. For that the made the white book Drop a white book In the book there is explanation about it, **let someone read it** The white book- the name is because it was white.A book of rules and restrictions for the people on the land of Palestine, between all of them a specific rule that restricts the number of people who can come and live in Israel, to so Aliyah.  | **Pictures** Arabs CrusaderThe mamlukThe Ottoman Empire The British EmpireBalfourWhite book and a noteA string |
| **During**  | The allies in WW2I will show that through actual pictures The Big Four:Soviet Union The United States Great Britain Against the big four:Nazi Germany Italy Japan Question: what side do you think Israel was in?First there was no Israel that time, Second, they supported Britain.So, what did they do? A Game: Telephone:With the sentence- Alma is the best shinshinit.Moral of the story, like your telephone was broken That is how people heard all what happened, Trough letters. 1933-1942 When they found out:David Ben Gurion (the leader of JAFI at the time) said, we shall ignore the white book- which was kind of against us and **reunite forces with the British army.** 1944- Ex: 38,000 joined the army from 431,000 that there were.Don’t be mistaken the British army was not excited for that.1. That could change the balance of the Arabs Jewish in Palestine.
2. Those trained people can eventually turn against the British

They fought in all units, example is the paratrooper- Hanna Senesh a Hungarian Jew that made Aliyah and Parachuted in Nazi Germany territory in order to get some information, she was tortured and killed. She became a symbol of honor in Israel. **Aliyah**, by boats to Israel, secretly behind Britain’s back, for survivors and escapers from the holocaust. | **Pictures** The Big Three:Soviet Union The United States Great Britain Nazi Germany Italy Japan Ben Gurion pic Toy soldiers Toy boat / paper boat |
| **After** |  A few years after, UN proposes the establishment of Arab and Jewish states in the Land.Did not go well, 1947 The independence war.1948 Israel was established. (Listen to [אנו מכריזים בזאת](https://jewishatlanta-my.sharepoint.com/personal/ashoshani_jfga_org/Documents/epstien)) | Pictures 1947 The independence war.1948 Israel was established.  |